2023 PIT and HIC Data In Review

July 10, 2023

CoC Board Meeting

HIC & PIT: Overview

- HUD requires CoCs to conduct a bed inventory and sheltered count of the entire homeless system each year in January.
    - This year's PIT Count was held January 25th
- Every two years, the Detroit CoC is required by HUD to conduct a count of unsheltered persons experiencing homelessness in Detroit, Hamtramck, and Highland Park.
    - Will continue in 2024 – Unsheltered PIT Count
- Began PIT/HIC related work in Winter 2022
- Submitted to the HUD HDX April 2023

Point in Time Count (PIT Count)

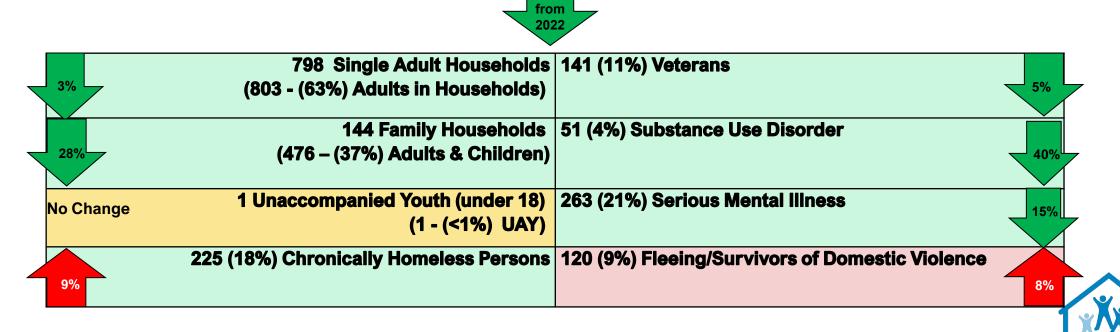hand
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Sheltered PIT Count

- The Sheltered Point-in-Time count (PIT) provides a snapshot of the number of people who were experiencing homelessness in our community on this one night. This includes persons experiencing homelessness who are in Emergency Shelter, Safe Havens, and Transitional Housing programs.

- The report provides a detailed overview of the various sections including Household Populations and Demographics included in the PIT count and separated by multiple subpopulations including Veteran, Unaccompanied Youth, and Parenting Youth Households.

- The report also provides additional subpopulation information on adults only, these subpopulations include persons experiencing Serious Mental Illness, Substance Use Disorder, HIV/AIDS, and Persons fleeing Domestic Violence.
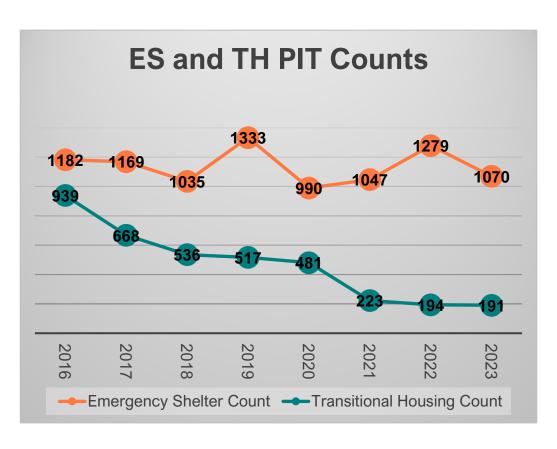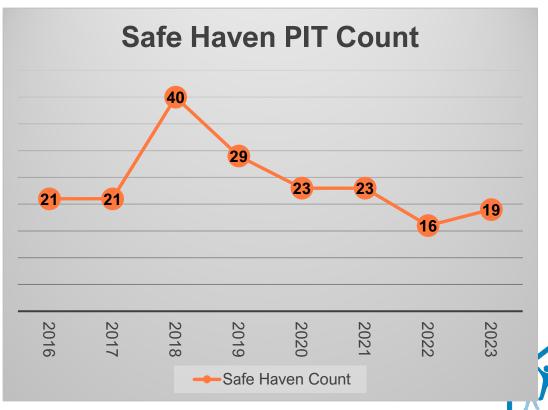
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2023 Point In Time Count: January 25ᵗʰ 2023

1280 people experienced homelessness in the cities of Detroit, Hamtramck, and Highland Park on the night of January 25ᵗʰ

14%* from 2022 ↓

798 Single Adult Households (803 - (63%) Adults in Households) — 3% ↓	**141 (11%) Veterans** — 5% ↓
144 Family Households (476 – (37%) Adults & Children) — 28% ↓	**51 (4%) Substance Use Disorder** — 40% ↓
1 Unaccompanied Youth (under 18) (1 - (<1%) UAY) — No Change	**263 (21%) Serious Mental Illness** — 15% ↓
225 (18%) Chronically Homeless Persons — 9% ↑	**120 (9%) Fleeing/Survivors of Domestic Violence** — 8% ↑

Comparisons based on previous year sheltered counts only; Unsheltered counts not reflected in the comparison

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Sheltered PIT Count Trends

ES and TH PIT Counts

Year	Emergency Shelter Count	Transitional Housing Count
2016	1182	939
2017	1169	668
2018	1035	536
2019	1333	517
2020	990	481
2021	1047	223
2022	1279	194
2023	1070	191

Safe Haven PIT Count

Year	Safe Haven Count
2016	21
2017	21
2018	40
2019	29
2020	23
2021	23
2022	16
2023	19

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Sheltered Count Analysis

Increasing factor

- 5 Outreach Hotel/Motel programs added (seasonal)
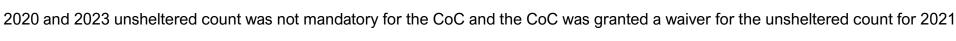
Decreasing factors

- HCV vouchers availability continued and pulled at a significant rate
- Both DV and Youth beds were under utilized
- Large percentage of CERA Hotel/Motel Beds went offline

7 Year Overview of PIT Counts 2017-2023

Count Date	Emergency Shelter Count	Transitional Housing Count	Safe Haven Count	Unsheltered Count	Total Persons
1/25/2023	**1070**	**191**	**19**	**0****	**1280**
1/26/2022	1279	194	16	202	1691
1/27/2021	1047	223	23	0**	1293
1/29/2020	990	490	23	0**	1503
1/30/2019	1333	517	29	86	1965
1/31/2018	1035	536	40	158	1769
1/25/2017	1169	668	21	220	2078

**Unsheltered PIT Counts were not conducted in 2020, 2021, 2023

2020 and 2023 unsheltered count was not mandatory for the CoC and the CoC was granted a waiver for the unsheltered count for 2021

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PIT Count Analysis – Project Type

ES Count - Decrease (-16%) (-209)

- **2022:** 1279 persons
- 2023: 1070 persons

SH Count - Increase (19%) (+3)

- **2022: 16** persons
- 2023: 19 persons

TH Count - Decrease (-2%) (-3)

- 2022: 194 persons
- 2023: 191 persons

Overall Count - Decrease (-14%) (-209)

- **2022:** 1489 persons
- 2023: 1280 persons

PIT Count Analysis – Special Populations

Serious Mental Illness (+15%)(+34)

- **2022:** 229 persons
- 2023: 263 persons

Substance Use Disorder (-40%)(-34)

- **2022:** 85 persons
- 2023: 51 persons

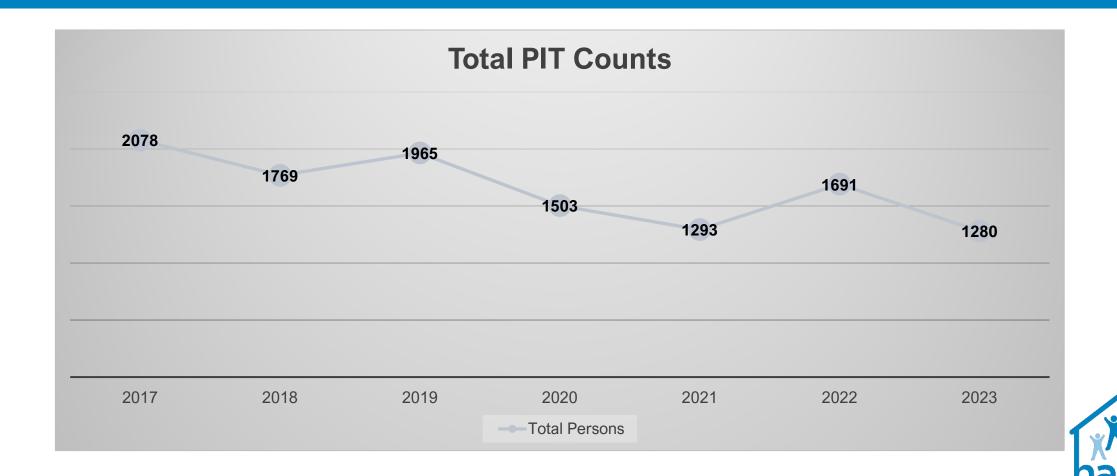**HIV/AIDS (+114%)(+8)**

- **2022:** 7 persons
- 2023: 15 persons

Fleeing DV (+8%)(+9)

- **2022:** 111 persons
- 2023: 120 persons

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Total PIT Count Trends

Total PIT Counts

Year	Total Persons
2017	2078
2018	1769
2019	1965
2020	1503
2021	1293
2022	1691
2023	1280

PIT Challenges

- *Timely* Data Input & Updates
- Confirmed Counts *Changing* Post-Confirmation
- Data Quality Missing/Errors
  - Income/ Annual Assessment
  - Disability
  - DV

- Solution:
  - Continued implementation and revision of Quarterly Audit to streamline data quality issues.

Housing Inventory Count (HIC)

HIC Data Summary (Effective 01/25/2023)

CATEGORY	SINGLE BEDS		PERCENT CHANGE: + or (-)	FAMILY BEDS		PERCENT CHANGE: + or (-)	TOTAL BEDS		PERCENT CHANGE: + or (-)
	2022	2023		2022	2023		2022	2023	
EMERGENCY SHELTER*	720	713	(<1%)	271	306	12.9%	991	1019	2.8%
SEASONAL BEDS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	179	125	(30%)
OVERFLOW BEDS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	326	54	(83%)
TRANSITIONAL HOUSING	219	175	(20%)	60	59	(1.7%)	279	234	(16%)
SAFE HAVEN	45	35	(22%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	45	35	(22%)
PH (PSH)	1929	2261	17%	957	1605	67%	2920	3866	32%
CHRONIC (PSH)**	1386	1398	8%	832	827	(6%)	2218	2225	3%
PH (RRH)	224	255	13%	673	483	(28%)	902	738	(18%)
OPH	55	50	(9%)	176	195	10%	231	245	6%

*Excludes overflow and seasonal beds **Category is not mutually exclusive.

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2023 HIC – Utilization by Project Type

Across all bed types, **97%** were occupied on 1/25/23

89% of emergency shelter beds were filled

80% transitional housing beds were filled

54% of safe-haven beds were filled

100% of RRH beds were filled

100% of PSH beds were filled

100% of OPH beds were filled

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2023 HIC – Project Mix

107 Projects were reported in the 2023 HIC

43 Permanent Supportive Housing Projects reported 3,866 beds

28 Emergency Shelters reported 1,144 beds; **54** Overflow Beds (EHA & Hotel/Motel)

14 Transitional Housing Projects reported **234** beds

18 Rapid Rehousing Projects reported **738** beds

3 Safe Haven Projects reported **35** beds

1 OPH (EHV) Program reported **245** beds

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2023 HIC – Population Specific

39 projects designated a total of **2,225** beds for the Chronically Homeless

11 projects designated a total of **315** beds for Youth

19 projects designated a total of **886** beds for Veterans

5 projects designated a total of **79** beds for Survivors of DV

1 project designated a total of **14** beds for Persons with HIV/AIDS

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HIC Challenges

- Limitations to Data
  - ES, TH, RRH & PSH - Data Entry occurring during PIT/HIC clean –up period is very challenging
    - Duplicate clients being served in multiple programs but can only be counted in one program for HIC.

- Possible Solutions:
  - Improved Quarterly Data Quality Exercise
    - B& U Review added
  - 2024 elements added to renewal application
    - Timely HIC Data Entry/Quality

Final PIT/HIC Materials

You may view all PIT and HIC final reports and data visualizations via

www.handetroit.org/reports

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